



**REAL NUMBERS, POLYNOMIALS
AND FRACTIONS TEST - 4º ESO**



Exercise 1: (3.25 points) Work out the value of the following expressions and simplify if possible:

a) $\frac{x^2-9}{x^2-1} \cdot \frac{x^2-6x+9}{x^2-2x+1} = \frac{x^2+2x-3}{x^2-2x-3}$ (1)

b) $\frac{x^2-10x+25}{9x^4-45x^3} \cdot \frac{3x^3+15x^2}{x^2-25} = \frac{1}{3x}$ (1)

c) $\frac{x^3-2x^2-13x-10}{x^3-4x^2-5x} = \frac{x+2}{x}$ (1.25)

Exercise 2: (0.5 points) Find the value of k so that the polynomial $P(x) = x^4 + kx^3 - 5x^2 + 6x$ is a multiple of $(x-2)$ $k = -1$

Exercise 3: (1.25 points) Rationalize the following expressions:

a) $\frac{35}{\sqrt[9]{7^6}} = 5\sqrt[9]{7^3}$

b) $\frac{3}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{3}$

c) $\frac{\sqrt{7}+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{7}-\sqrt{2}} = \frac{9+2\sqrt{14}}{5}$

Exercise 4: (0.75 points) Find the percentage error when rounding $\sqrt{7}$ to the nearest thousandths
 $E_p = 0.0094\%$

Exercise 5: (1 point) Study the following unions and intersections of intervals and write them as inequalities too:

a) $(-\infty, 2] \cup [1, 7) = (-\infty, 7) \rightarrow x < 7$

b) $(-5, -2] \cap (-3, 1] = (-3, -2] \rightarrow -3 < x \leq -2$

Exercise 6: (1 point) Solve and factorize the equation $P(x) = x^5 + x^4 - 34x^3 - 34x^2 + 225x + 225$

Roots: $x = -1, x = \pm 3, x = \pm 5$

Factorization: $(x+1)(x+3)(x-3)(x+5)(x-5)$



Exercise 7: (2.25 points) Work out, express as a single radical and simplify if possible:

a) $\sqrt{405} - 7\sqrt{320} + 2\sqrt{125} = -37\sqrt{5}$

b) $\frac{\sqrt[6]{2^5 \cdot 7^{-3}}}{\sqrt[5]{7^{-4} \cdot 2^3}} = \sqrt[30]{2^7 \cdot 7^9}$

c) $(\sqrt[5]{x^{-4}} : \sqrt{x^5}) \cdot (\sqrt[3]{x^2} : \sqrt[7]{x^{-3}}) = \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \sqrt[210]{\frac{1}{x^{43}}}$

